- <sup>1</sup> Ahmad FB, Anderson RN. The Leading Causes of Death in the US for 2020. JAMA. 2021;325(18):1829–1830. doi: https://doi.org/10.1001/jama.2021.5469
- <sup>2</sup> United States Department of Health and Human Services. The Health Consequences of Smoking—50 Years of Progress: A Report of the Surgeon General. 2014. <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK179276/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK179276/</a>
- <sup>3</sup> Nargis N, Hussain AKMG, Asare S, Xue Z, Majmundar A, Bandi P, Islami F, Yabroff KR, Jemal A. Economic Loss Attributable to Cigarette Smoking in the USA: An Economic Modelling Study. Lancet. 2022; 7(10):E834-E843. doi: https://doi.org/10.1016/S2468-2667(22)00202-X
- <sup>4</sup> Truth Initiative. Why are 72% of smokers from lower-income communities? Published January 24, 2018. Accessed January 31, 2023 <a href="https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/targeted-communities/why-are-72-smokers-lower-income-communities">https://truthinitiative.org/research-resources/targeted-communities/why-are-72-smokers-lower-income-communities</a>
- <sup>5</sup> Shaw KM, Theis KA, Self-Brown S, Roblin DW, Barker Lawrence. Chronic Disease Disparities by County Economic Status and Metropolitan Classification, Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2013. Preventing Chronic Disease: Public Health Research, Practice, and Policy. 2016; (13)160088. doi: <a href="http://dx.doi.org/10.5888/pcd13.160088">http://dx.doi.org/10.5888/pcd13.160088</a>.
- <sup>6</sup> Heart Disease Facts. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Reviewed October 14, 2022. Accessed February 17, 2023. https://www.cdc.gov/heartdisease/facts.htm
- <sup>7</sup> Schultz WM, Kelli HM, Lisko JC, Varghese T, Shen J, Sandesara P, Quyyumi AA, Taylor HA, Gulati M, Harold JG, Mieres JH, Ferdinand KC, Mensah GA, Sperling LS. Socioeconomic Status and Cardiovascular Outcomes: Challenges and Interventions. Circulation. 2018;137(20):2166-2178. doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.117.029652">https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCULATIONAHA.117.029652</a>.
- <sup>8</sup> Cardiovascular Diseases. America's Health Rankings. Accessed February 2, 2023. https://www.americashealthrankings.org/explore/annual/measure/CVD/state/ALL
- <sup>9</sup> Moss JL, Pinto CN, Srinivasan S, Cronin KA, Croyle RT. Persistent Poverty and Cancer Mortality Rates:
  An Analysis of County-Level Poverty Designations. CEBP. 2020;(29)10:1949-1954. doi: https://doi.org/10.1158/1055-9965.EPI-20-0007
- <sup>10</sup> Food Access Research Atlas. United States Department of Agriculture Economic Research Service. Updated December 15, 2022. Accessed February 2, 2023. <a href="https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/food-access-research-atlas/">https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/food-access-research-atlas/</a>
- <sup>11</sup> Tawakol A, Osborne MT, Wang Y, Hammed B, Tung B, Patrich T, Oberfeld B, Ishai Shin LM, Nahrendorf M, Warner ET, Wasfy J, Fayad ZA, Koenen K, Ridker PM, Pitman RK, Armstrong KA. Stress-Associated Neurobiological Pathway Linking Socioeconomic Disparities to Cardiovascular Disease. JACC. 2019; (73)25:3243-3255. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jacc.2019.04.042
- <sup>12</sup> Kegler MC, Gauthreaux N, Hermstad A, Jacob Arriola K, Mickens A, Ditzel K, Hernandez C, Haardörfer R. Inequities in Physical Activity Environments and Leisure-Time Physical Activity in Rural Communities. PCD. 2022; (19):210417. doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.5888/pcd19.210417
- <sup>13</sup> Eime RM, Charity MJ, Harvey JT, Payne WR. Participation in sport and physical activity: associations with socio-economic status and geographical remoteness. BMC Public Health. 2015; (15)434. doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-015-1796-0">https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-015-1796-0</a>
- <sup>14</sup> American Cancer Society. Cancer Facts & Figures 2023. 2023.
  <a href="https://www.cancer.org/content/dam/cancer-org/research/cancer-facts-and-statistics/annual-cancer-facts-and-figures/2023/2023-cancer-facts-and-figures.pdf">https://www.cancer.org/content/dam/cancer-org/research/cancer-facts-and-statistics/annual-cancer-facts-and-figures/2023/2023-cancer-facts-and-figures.pdf</a>
- <sup>15</sup> Rura N. Racial, ethnic minorities and low-income groups in U.S. exposed to higher levels of air pollution. Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health. Published January 12, 2022. Accessed February 3, 2023. https://www.hsph.harvard.edu/news/press-releases/racial-ethnic-minorities-low-income-groups-u-s-air-pollution/
- <sup>16</sup> Million Hearts. Particle Pollution and Heart Disease. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Reviewed October 11, 2022. Accessed February 3, 2023. <a href="https://millionhearts.hhs.gov/about-million-hearts/building-communities/particle-pollution.html">https://millionhearts.hhs.gov/about-million-hearts/building-communities/particle-pollution.html</a>
- <sup>17</sup> Shastri SS, Talluri R, Shete S. Disparities in Secondhand Smoke Exposure in the United States: National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 2011-2018. JAMA Intern Med. 2021; 181(1):134-137. doi: <a href="https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2020.3975">https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2020.3975</a>.
- <sup>18</sup> United States Environmental Protection Agency. The National Radon Action Plan 2021-2025. January 2022. http://www.radonleaders.org/sites/default/files/2022-01/NRAP-2021-2025-Action-Plan-508.pdf
- <sup>19</sup> Radon Information for Healthcare Providers. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Reviewed December 28, 2022. Accessed February 17, 2023. <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/radon/radon-healthcareproviders.html">https://www.cdc.gov/radon/radon-healthcareproviders.html</a>
- <sup>20</sup> Cornelius ME, Loretan CG, Wang TW, Jamal A, Homa DM. Tobacco Product Use Among Adults—United States 2020. MMWR. 2022; 71(11):397-405. doi: http://dx.doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm7111a1.
- <sup>21</sup> Rosenworcel, J. The New Broadband Maps are Finally Here. Federal Communications Commission. Published November 18, 2022. Accessed February 17, 2023. <a href="https://www.fcc.gov/news-events/notes/2022/11/18/new-broadband-maps-are-finally-here">https://www.fcc.gov/news-events/notes/2022/11/18/new-broadband-maps-are-finally-here</a>